

EU policy-making – the role of NRAs

Commission sets strategy and has power of initiative

- Digital Agenda (2010), Digital Single Market (2015), Gigabit Society (2016)

Draws on what happens in national markets

- Drawing on NRA experiences
- National issues triggering EU action

Natural tension between the vision and the realities

- Delivering the vision effectively, avoiding unintended consequences
- Framework review once again a focal point for this tension

Tension/balance should be retained

- Flexibility vs harmonisation
- “Rootedness”